

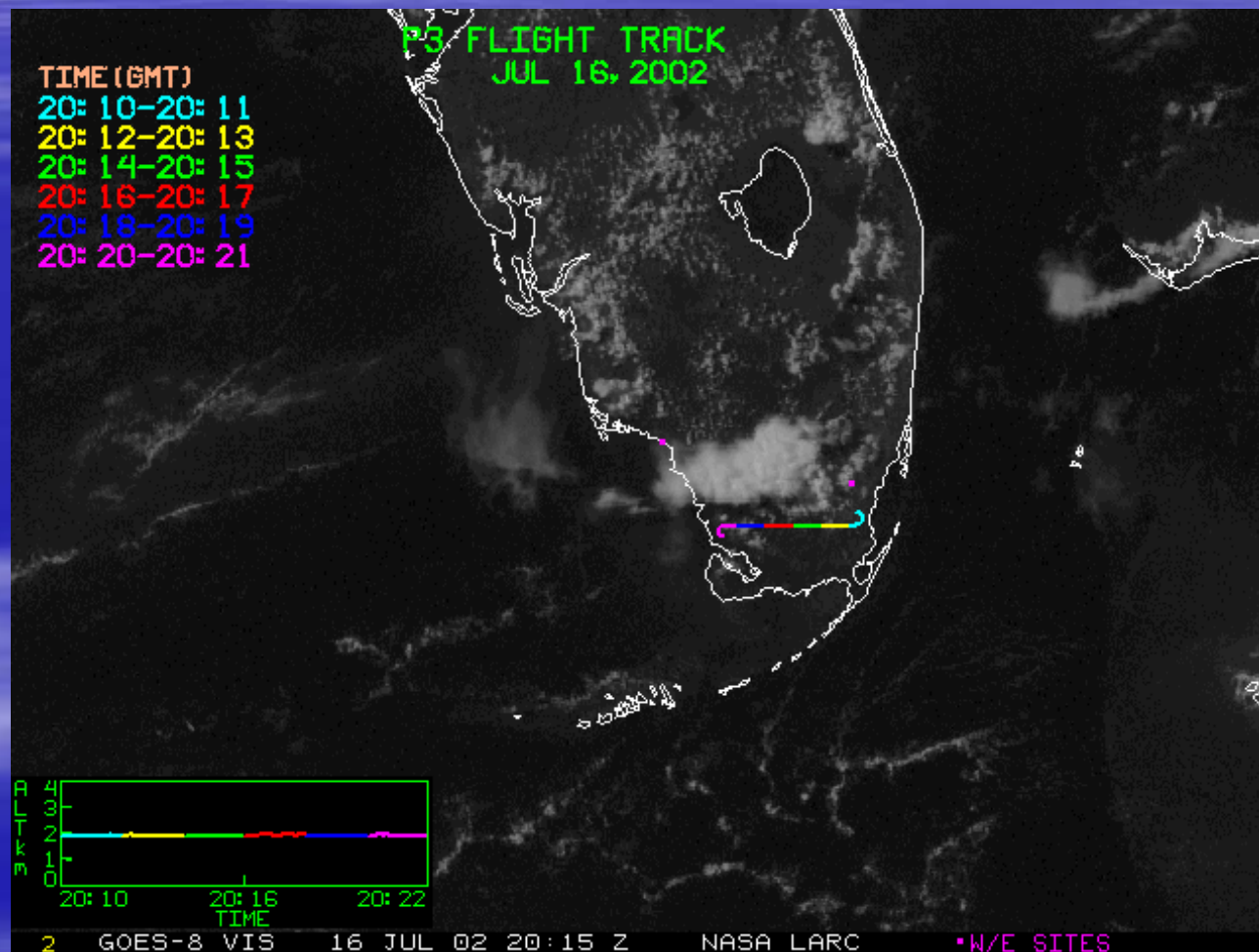
Convection Properties and Processes: Mass Budgets from ELDORA Observations

Kathleen G. Davison, J. Verlinde and W. Frank

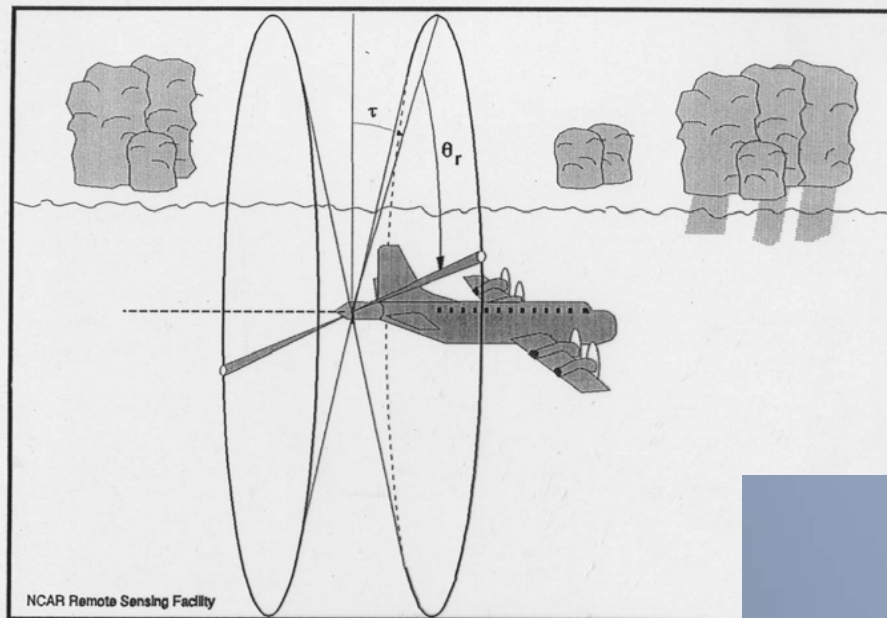
The Pennsylvania State University

Focus Case

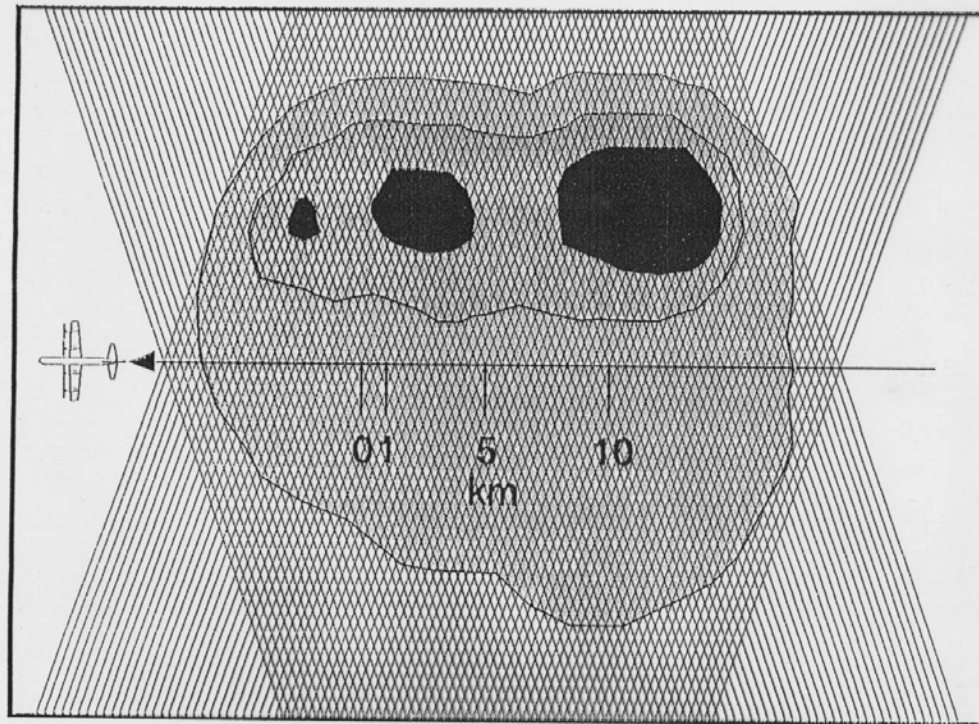
7/16/02 Line 2



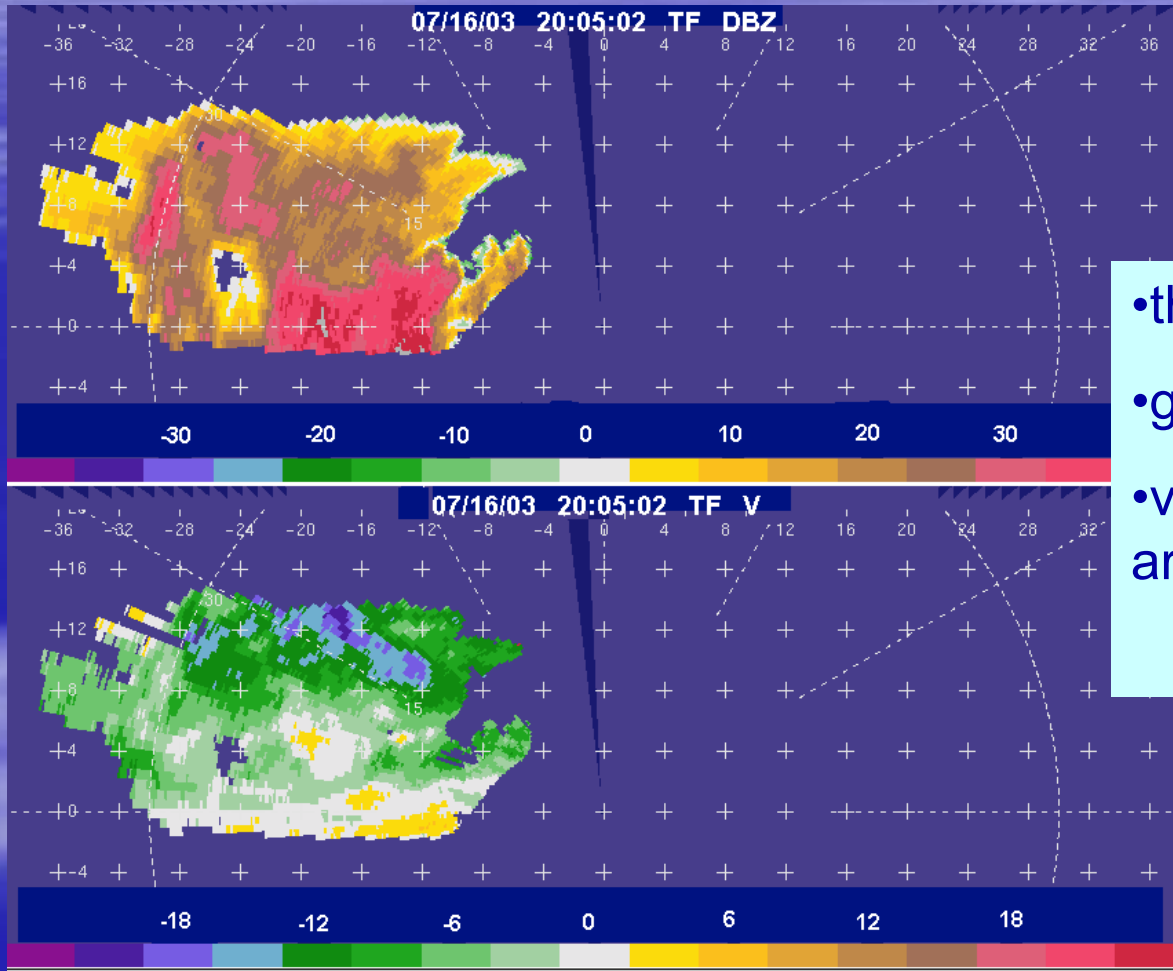
ELDORA Data



ELDORA Data



Data Analysis Editing



- thresholded
- ground clutter removed
- visually inspected for artifacts

Data Analysis

Interpolation, Synthesis, & Output

- Variational Method – developed by John Gamache (HRD)
- Problem – find 3D wind field
 1. Doppler radials difference equation
 2. Anelastic mass-continuity equation
 3. Filtering – second derivatives and cross derivatives



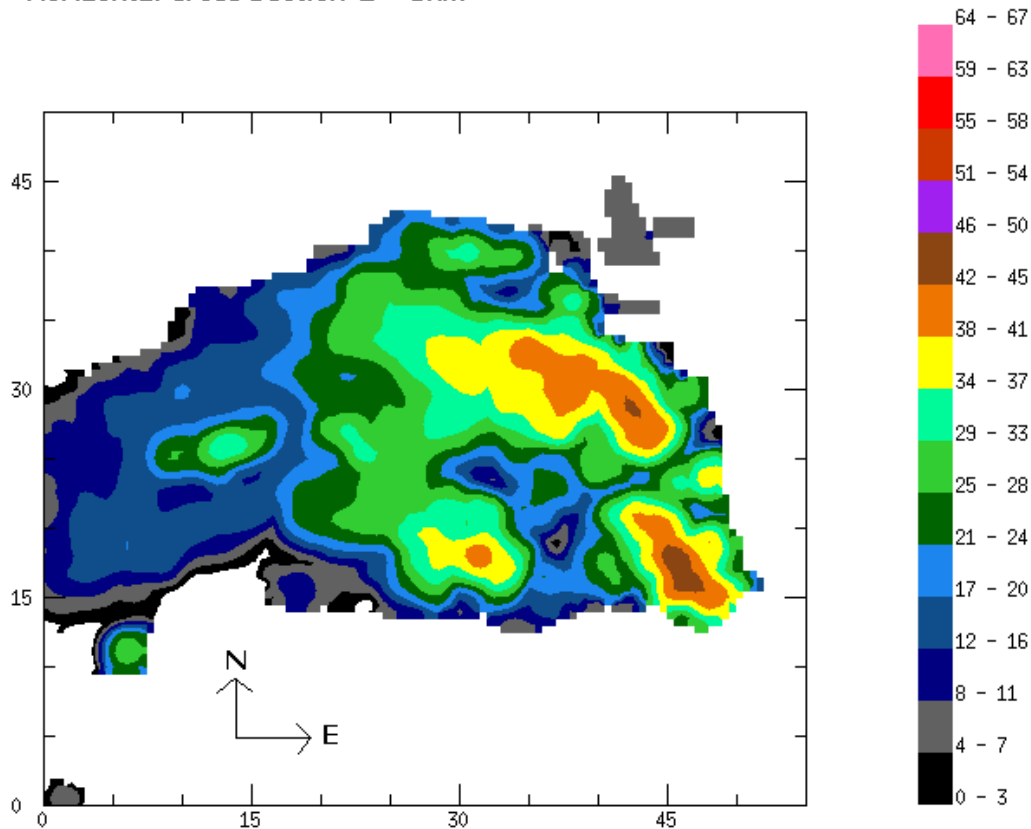
Cost Function

- Solution – minimize cost function

Data Analysis

DBZ

07/16/02
Reflectivity (DBZ)
Horizontal Cross Section Z = 5km



- Spatial resolution - .5km
- Temporal resolution ~ 10 min
- Domain – 55x50x16km

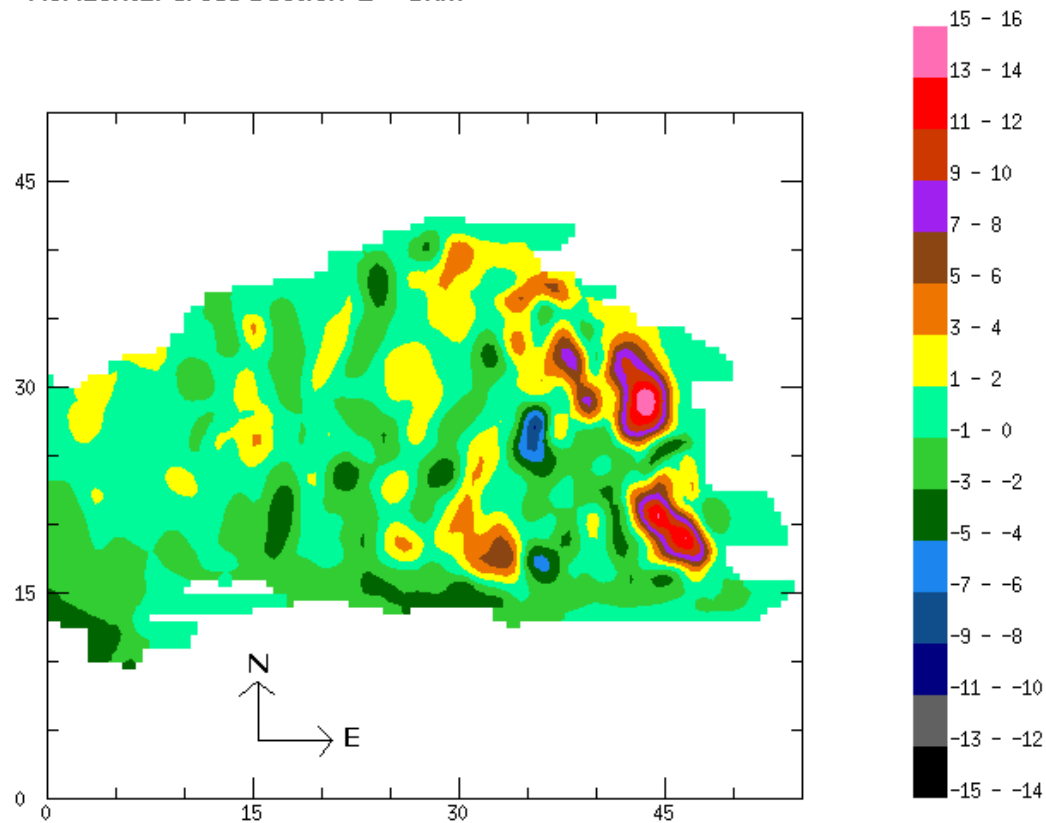
Data Analysis

Vertical Velocity

07/16/02

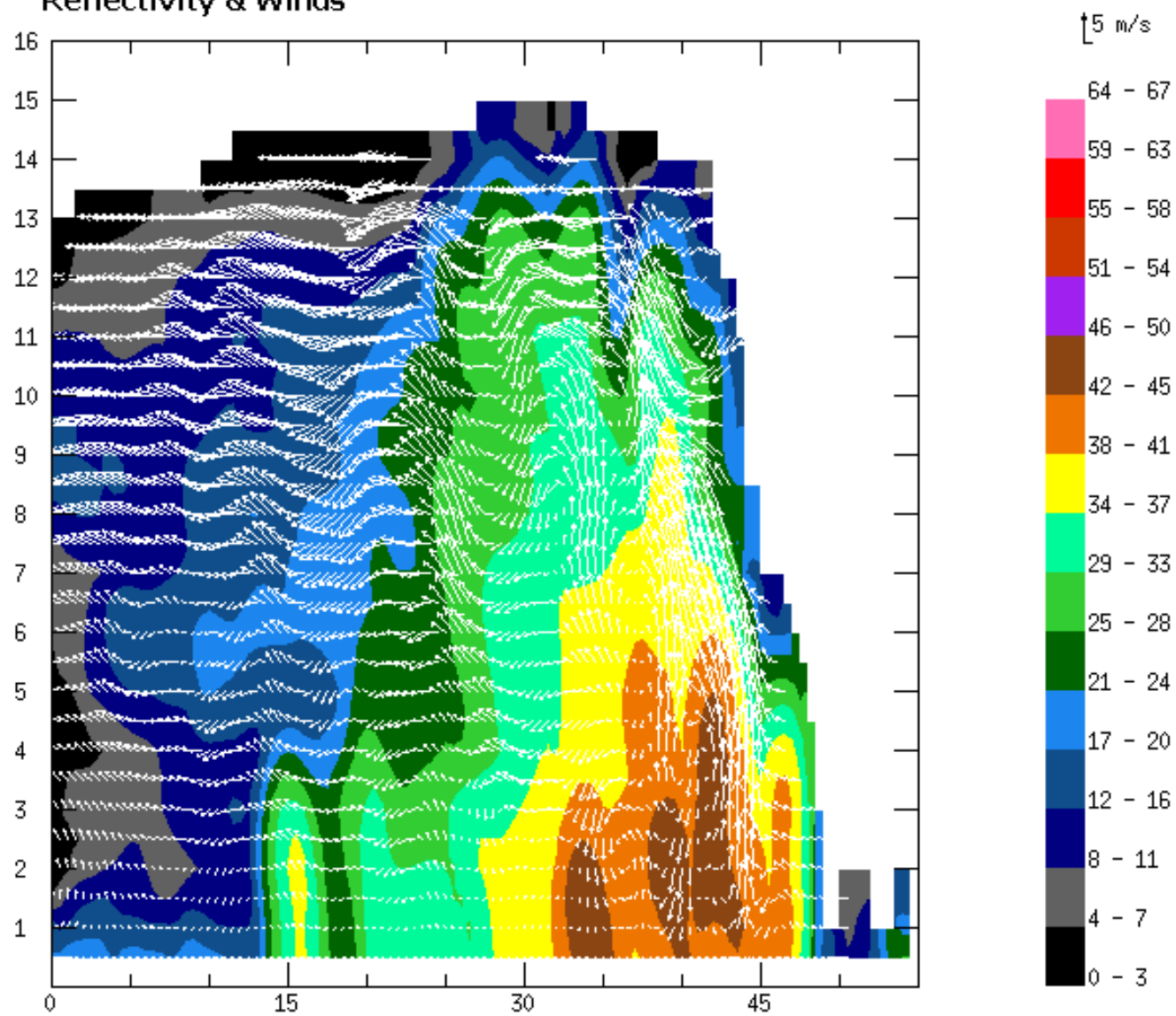
Vertical Velocity (m/s)

Horizontal Cross Section $Z = 5\text{km}$



07/16/02
Reflectivity & Winds

XZ slice Y = 30km



Draft Analysis

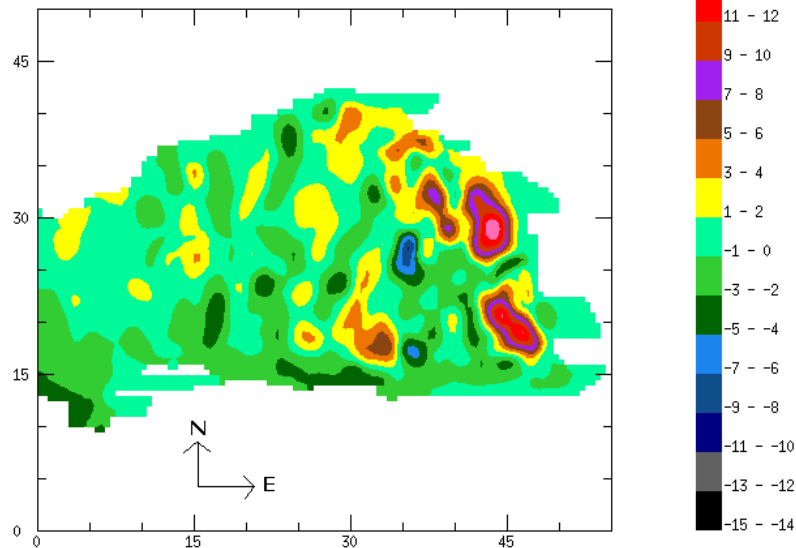
Criteria

- Reflectivity > 30 DBZ
- $W > +2$ m/s
- $A > .25$ km²

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Draft ID's
Horizontal Cross Section Z = 5km

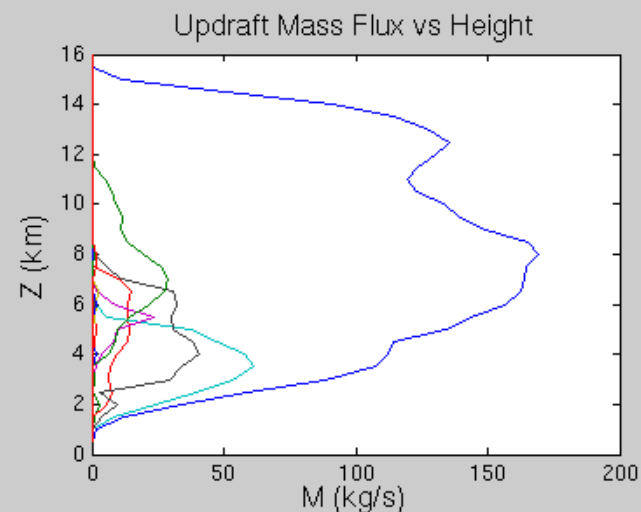
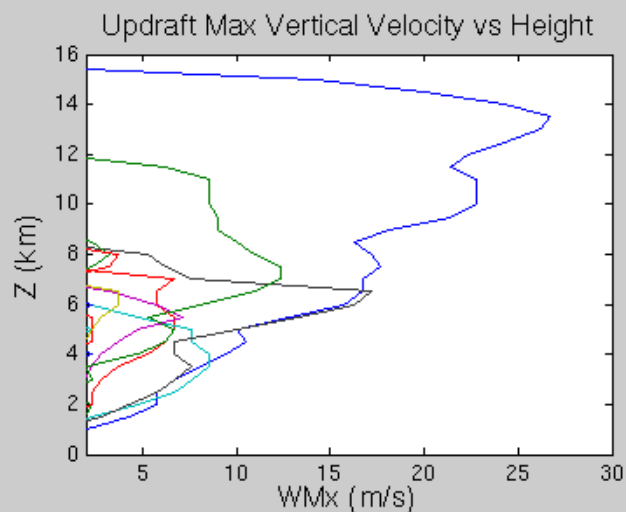
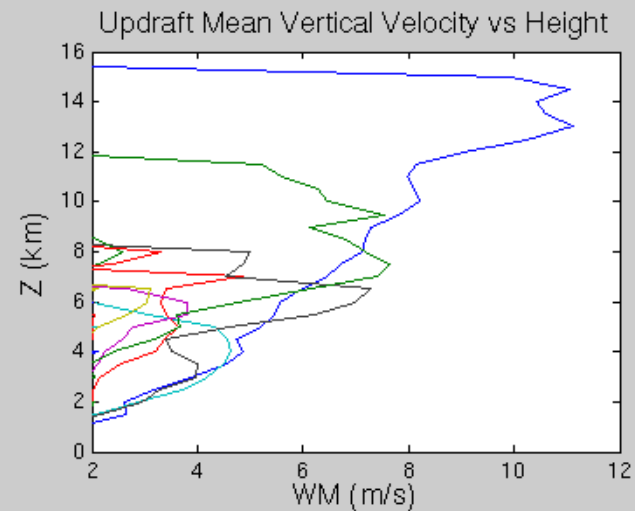
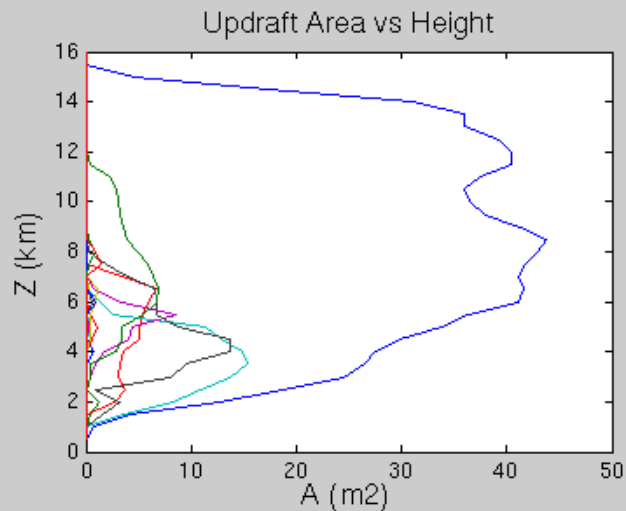


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Vertical Velocity (m/s)
Horizontal Cross Section Z = 5km



Results

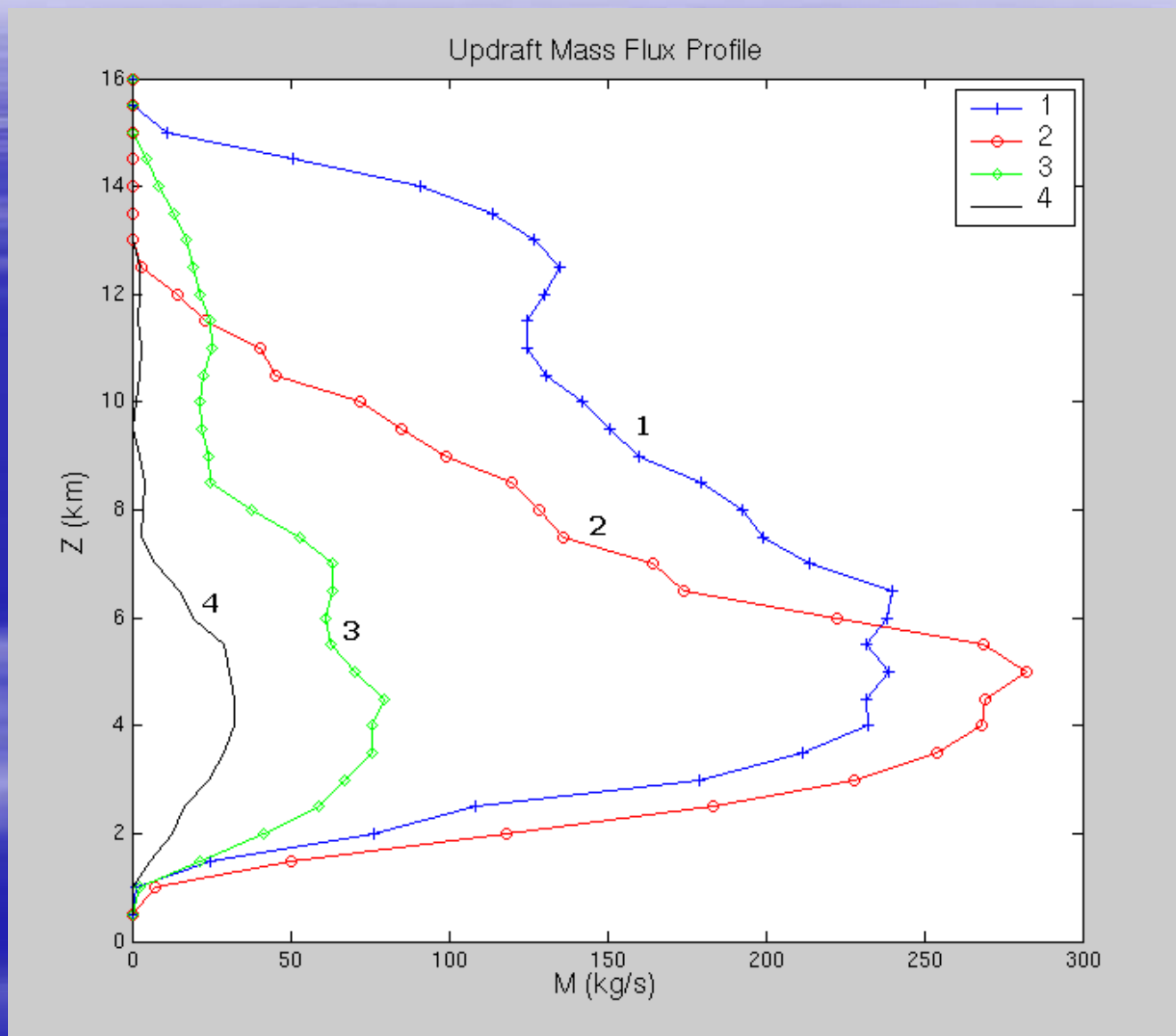
07/16/02 Leg_2.1.1



* different lines denote separate updrafts

Results

07/16/02 Line 2



Summary & Future Work

- A method has been developed for draft analysis.
- The method was tested on the previous convective case using arbitrary criteria.
- It will now be trivial to run the analysis on multiple cases using purposeful criteria to produce results.
- Some of our future cases will be:
 - Updrafts & Downdrafts – to obtain total convective mass flux
 - Anvils